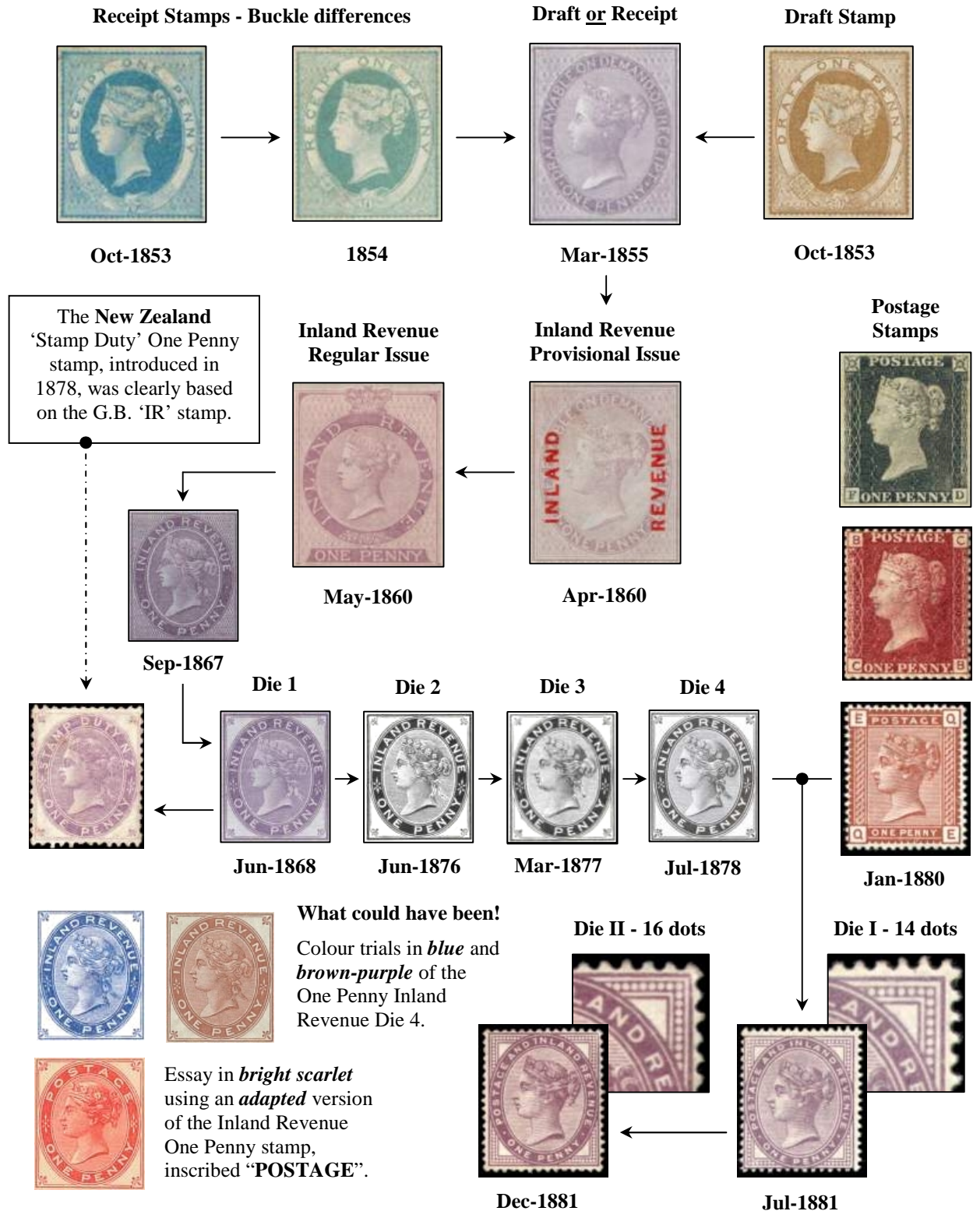


Queen Victoria - Postal Fiscal One Penny Issues.

The following images show the genealogy of the 1d Lilac (14 dots), issued 12th July 1881, the first G.B. stamp valid specifically for both postage and revenue (fiscal) use. For simplicity any changes in watermark and paper have been omitted from the family tree, and for ease of display, the stamp perforations on the G.B. fiscals have not been shown!



Draft Stamps.

A **Draft** is '*any document requiring payment on demand*', which by an Act of 1853 was taxed at a flat rate of one penny. An adhesive stamp was designed specifically for the purpose and introduced late in **October 1853**. The design is somewhat similar to the Receipt stamp discussed previously, and were also typographed by De la Rue on paper watermarked with an elaborate cabled anchor (with stock), and perforated 15½ x 15. Just three plates were used, plate 1 (which was un-numbered), plate 5 and plate 6. The shades involved include ochre, and pale olive-green.

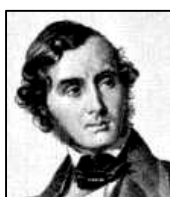
**Combined Draft & Receipt Stamps.**

No doubt as a cost saving measure, a dual purpose adhesive stamp was introduced in 1855 that could be used for both Drafts and Receipts. This particular die was engraved by **Jean Ferdinand Joubert*** and is a step up from the dies made for the issues it replaced. The stamps were typographed by De la Rue initially on blued paper watermarked with an elaborate cabled anchor (with stock), and perforated 15½ x 15. However, the watermark was later changed to a simplified anchor design, and may be found on both white (1856) and blued (1857) paper.

The shades encountered include reddish-lilac, dull purple, grey-lilac, and lilac - a colour the nation would see used for the 'one penny postage and revenue stamp' for over 20 years from mid 1881 through to the end of 1901 - making this fiscal stamp the *first 'penny lilac'*.



These fiscal stamps, which first appeared **25th March 1855**, may be found on a variety of documents, and are usually cancelled in manuscript in the same way that the earlier 'Draft' and 'Receipt' stamps were.



* **Ferdinand Jean Joubert de la Ferté** (1810-1884). A refugee from Napoleonic France, he was an engraver, photographer and inventor. He engraved dies for postage and revenue stamps for the United Kingdom (e.g. the surface printed 4d Carmine), as well as the Confederate States.

General purpose Inland Revenue Stamps.

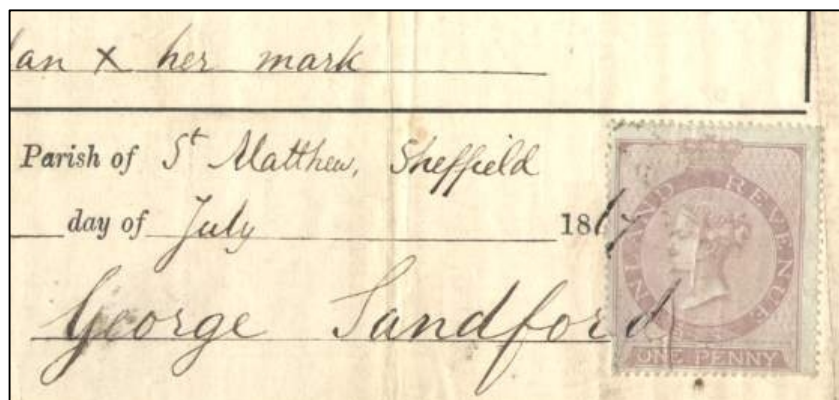
In 1860 the one penny Tax on Drafts and Receipts was extended to include certificates of Birth, Baptism, Marriage, and Death. The 'Inland Revenue' net was later increased even further to include a wide variety of contractual agreements including domestic insurance policies, and many other 'paper transactions'. As with the preceding series of fiscal stamps, the Post Office was required to make the stamps available to the general public.

A '*Provisional Issue*' was released on 3rd April 1860 using the 'Draft Payable on Demand or Receipt' stamp overprinted with the words 'INLAND/REVENUE' in red, which was quickly replaced in May 1860 by a newly designed, and quite handsome, '*Regular Issue*'. This new stamp was surface printed by De la Rue in sheets of 240 stamps, arranged in 20 horizontal rows of 12, on paper watermarked 'anchor', perforated 15½ x 15.



The overprinted 'Provisional Issue', available for only five or six weeks, is somewhat scarce, but the 'Regular Issue' is much more easily come by. Changes to the watermark took place in November 1864 (anchor 16 mm high), and again in 1867 (anchor 18mm high).

Used examples encountered are generally cancelled in manuscript, although some commercial firms started to overprint their stamps as the '*Swan & Edgar*' example (c1865) illustrated below shows. Also illustrated is the corner of a Marriage Certificate dated 8th July 1867.



The preceding fiscals are *unlikely* to be found with a Perfin, and certainly none have been reported to date*, but all of what follows *are known perforated* with company initials.

* Well that's the way it was when the 'Postal Fiscal' section was written in December 2014, but in June 2015 a chance discovery was made that changed all that!

Shown below is a mint vertical pair of One Penny Lilac 'Draft Payment on Demand or Receipt' stamps perforated with the 'Carpet Die' "J.H.H" (J3675.01). The stamps are on slightly bluish paper with the single-line stock anchor watermark, first issued in 1857. As the preceding sections show, this stamp was replaced in April 1860 by a 'Provisional' issue of the 'General Purpose' Inland Revenue stamp - exactly the same stamp but overprinted in red with 'Inland Revenue'. This in turn was replaced a month later by the intended 'Regular' issue.



The Perfin die is also known on a mint 6d Inland Revenue, with an 18mm high anchor (single-line stock), which was issued in 1867. The advantage of its use on such a large stamp means that a full strike can be seen in all its glory!



The One Penny Fiscal stamp, however, was officially valid for postage from 1st June 1881.



The Perfin is also known on a variety of Queen Victoria postage stamps, used 1880-1901, two of which show part of a Duplex '67' Beverley postmark.

In Bulletin 361 (August 2009), *John Mathews* followed up on this postmark evidence and offered the following possible user:

Joseph Hannath **HOBSON**, (born c1851),

Borough Treasurer and Treasurer to the Board of Guardians of the East Riding Lunatic Asylum, Hengate House, Beverley.

The suggestion is that both the One Penny Fiscal stamp and the 6d Inland Revenue stamp were perforated with "J.H.H" once they became valid for postage, so shortly after June 1881.

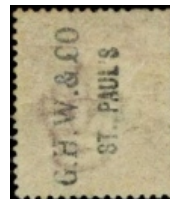
Definitive 'Postage Stamp' Sized Issues.

Issued on *1st September 1867*, this was the first of the 'Postage Stamp' sized Inland Revenue one penny stamps. In total, twelve plates were used, numbered 1-12. As usual, the stamps were surface printed by De la Rue on paper watermarked with a small anchor (12mm high), in sheets of 240 (arranged in 20 rows of 12).



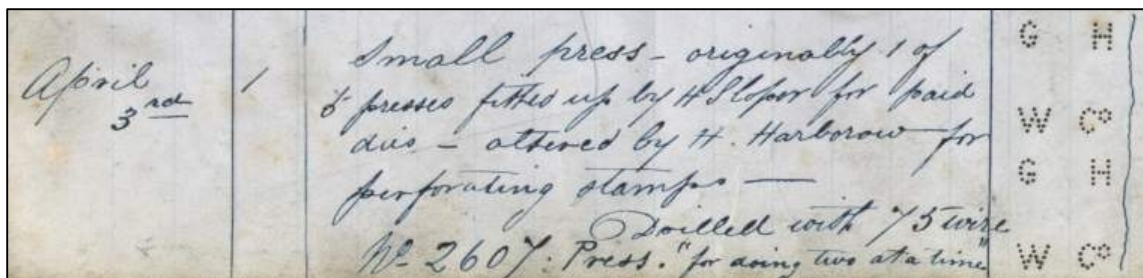
**Die Proof
in black**

Just one example of a Perfin is known on this issue (shown below), along with an upright silhouette of the Perfin (G2410.01M). This came from the *very first stamp initialling machine* (N^o. 2607, multiheaded 2x1, completed *3rd April 1868*) made by Joseph Sloper after receiving official sanction to perforate Postage Stamps on *13th March 1868*.



The company who used the Perfin is believed to have been *George Hitchcock, Williams & Co*, Warehousemen, St Paul's Churchyard, London EC. The company also used an 'unofficial' underprint as the example on 1d Red plate 140 shows.

In view of the importance of the die, the following image (at 75% full size) is from the relevant Sloper 'ledger', and although not stated, the year is 1868.



As can be clearly seen, this particular initialling machine came from stock originally 'fitted up' with 'PAID' dies by Joseph Sloper's son, **Horace Sloper** (1845-1876). It was then altered to perforate (postage) stamps 'two at a time' by **Henry Arthur Harborow** (1838-1916).

This stamp design was followed in *June 1868* by a less fussy version with clear spandrels. Four different dies (Dies 1-4) were used over time, each of which will be shown in detail later. The printing arrangements remained the same, with the plate numbers continuing the sequence from plate 13 through to plate 144 (and un-numbered plate 145). There was also a change of watermark in *January 1881* from the small anchor to an orb during the use of Die 4.



**Typical
Die Proof**

These one penny Inland Revenue stamps may be found in abundance, and are usually cancelled in manuscript (m/s). However, some were specifically overprinted by local printers for use by companies and other organisations, while others received 'rubber' hand-stamps at the point of use. Some also received Perfins, albeit in much smaller numbers. A list of the Perfins recorded to date on these small, 'postage stamp' sized issues may be found at the end of this section.

Typical examples of use.



Simple m/s cancel.



Note - Edward Fisher **Smith** J.P.,
was General Manager to the Earl of
Dudley's Mines & Iron Department.



Perfin "E of D" on piece dated 2nd July 1874.



Typical 'commercial' overprints.

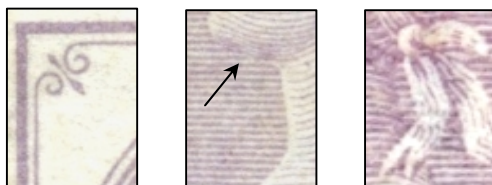


'Rubber' stamps.

The four dies can be differentiated by observing tiny detail differences, for example the shape and size of the corner ornaments, the length of line down the neck, etc., as shown below.

Die 1 - Introduced in *June 1868*.

Heavy shading under chin.
 Small corner ornaments.
Four lines of shading in left ribbon.
Round "O" in ONE.



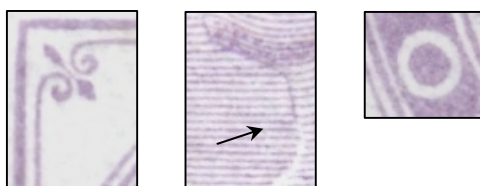
Die 2 - Introduced *June 1876*.

Clear lines below chin.
 Small corner ornaments, often broken.
Two lines of shading in left ribbon.
Round "O" in ONE.



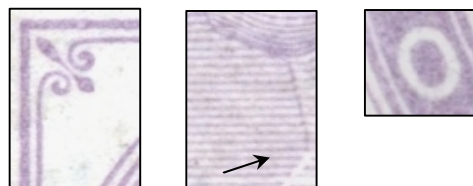
Die 3 - Introduced in *March 1877*.

Line halfway down neck.
 Intermediate sized corner ornaments.
Two lines of shading in left ribbon.
Round "O" in ONE.



Die 4 - Introduced *July 1878*.

Line down to bottom of neck.
 Long corner ornament.
Four lines of shading in left ribbon.
Oval "O" in ONE.



The Customs and Inland Revenue Act of 1881 heralded the appearance of an adhesive stamp that could be legally used for both Postage and Inland Revenue (Fiscal) purposes, and as a result the **14-dot 1d Lilac** was introduced on **12th July 1881**. This was replaced by a **16-dot** version on **12th December 1881**. This issue is the most prolific stamp in the world to carry Perfins!

Die I - 14 dots



Die II - 16 dots

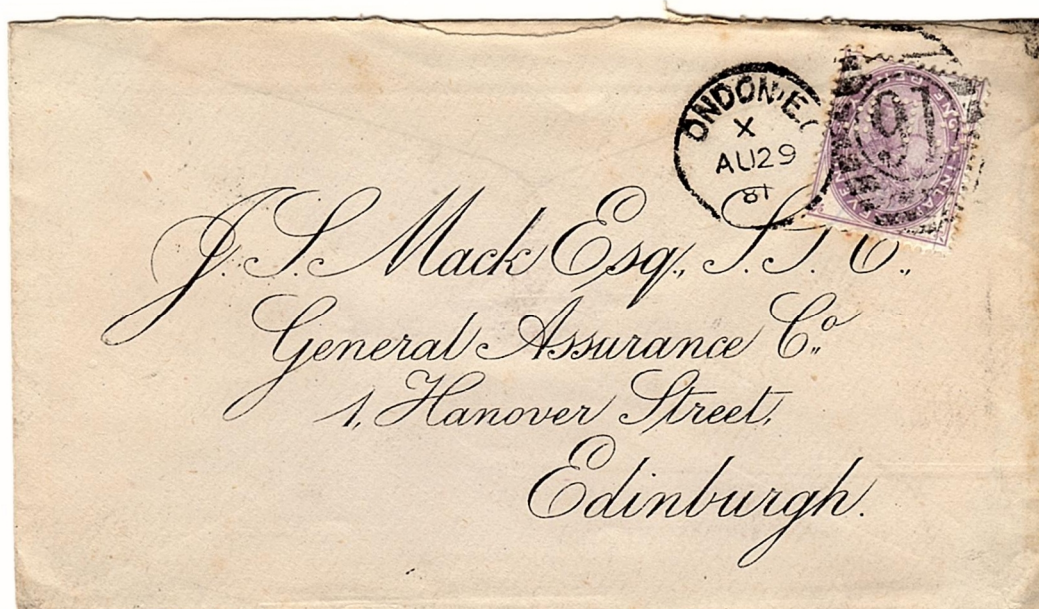


Once the 14 dot 1d Lilac had been introduced, there was no need for the Post Office to maintain stocks of the 'old' fiscal stamps. More than that, the Post Office were also keen to avoid buying back from the general public any stocks of unused fiscal stamps, so from **1st June 1881**, the Inland Revenue Act authorized the use of (any) one penny postage stamps for Inland Revenue purposes. The act also states that ...

*'postage may be paid by the use of **any penny** adhesive stamps not appropriated by any words on the face of them to postage duty, or to any particular description of instrument'*.

Thus, a **Postal Fiscal** is a **Fiscal stamp** that has been used for **postage** on or after the **1st June 1881**. Although the Act applied specifically to the one penny value, it would appear that the use of higher value Fiscal stamps as prepayment for postage was 'tolerated' by the Post Office, as indeed were other stamps such as Telegraph stamps.

The perfect 'Postal Fiscal' cover posted on or after the 1st June 1881!



The 1d stamp is Die 4 (probably with the orb watermark), clearly posted in London EC, 29th August 1881. The Perfin is "GLF" (G3200.02), known used by the General Life & Fire Assurance Co, H/O 103 Cannon St, London EC.

The following list of Perfins found on the definitive sized *One Penny Inland Revenue Stamp* is correct to *1st July 2018*.

If you can resolve any of the **23** ambiguous Die 4 watermarks or **34** 'Die n/k' entries, or add anything new, please let the Catalogue Editor know (postal address as per Perfin Society Website), or e-Mail the Webmaster, Alastair Walter.

DD	PS Cat No.	Letters	SG No. >>		F18	Die 1	Die 2	Die 3	Die 4	Die 4	Die 4	
178			Watermark >>	206	(Anchor)	(Anchor)	(Anchor)	(Anchor)	(Anchor)	(Orb)	F22/3	Die n/k
			DDF >>		1	23	30	23	27	45	23	34
			Die in use									
1	A0187.01	A.A./&C ^o	1880-1930	1					D4 - A			
2	A0860.01	A&BS	1872-1882	1								n/k
3	A1680.01	ADCL	1874-1922	1					D4 - A			
4	A1930.02m	AE mono	1880-1882	1								n/k
5	A2300.01m	AF&C ^o in Oval	1876-1878	1					D4 - A			
6	A4205.02M	A&N/C.S.L	1869-1885	4			D2	D3	D4 - A	D4 - O		
7	A4220.02	AN/J/SL	1875-1903	1							D4	
8	A5690.01m	AW/B in circle	1877-1912	1				D3				
9	B0230.03M	Bass	1870-1886	1						D4-O		
10	B0650.01	B(Rev)B/&C ^o .	1870-1900	1				D3				
11	B0960.01	B.B.&W	1877-1878	1							D4	
12	B1130.14	B.C	1880-1881	1							D4	
13	B1507.01	B/&C ^o ..	1873-1879	1							D4	
14	B1560.01	B&C ^o /L&B	1869-1877	1		D1						
15	B2045.01	B.D/C ^o .L ^d .	1935-1946	1					D4 - A			
16	B3240.23	B&H	1874-1881	1							D4	
17	B3480.01	B.HYAM/&/SON	1875-1885	1							D4	
18	B4140.05	B&L	1877-1885	2				D3		D4 - O		
19	B4710.01A	BM	1873-1879	1				D3				
20	B5070.01M	B.N	1869-1881	1		D1						
21	B5470.01	BOUCK	1874-1877	1								n/k
22	B6410.01	BxS	1881-1890	1						D4 - O		
23	B6430.07	B&S	1871-1879	1								n/k
24	B6430.08AM	B&S	1872-1877	1		D1						
25	B6710.04M	B&S/L	1870-1885	1								n/k
26	B7455.01	BV&C ^o L	1869-1895	1							D4	
27	C0200.01	CAINE	1875-1890	2			D2				D4	
28	C0490.01m	CB mono	1882-1915	1							D4	

DD 178	PS Cat No.	Letters	SG No. >> Watermark >> DDF >>	206	F18 (Anchor) 1	Die 1 F19 (Anchor) 23	Die 2 F20 (Anchor) 30	Die 3 F21 (Anchor) 23	Die 4 F22 (Anchor) 27	Die 4 F23 (Orb) 45	Die 4 F22/3 Wmk n/k 23	Die n/k 34
29	C0490.04m	CB mono	1880-1882	1							D4	
30	C0685.01	C/B&C ^o	1875-1881	2					D4 - A	D4 - O		
31	C0909.01	CB ^{ros}	1876-1877	1			D2					
32	C1840.02M	C Anchor C	1869-1885	2				D3		D4 - O		
33	C2087.01	C.D/&C ^o	1868-1885	1			D2					
34	C3110.01M	C&H/B	1881-1883	1						D4 - O		
35	C3730.02	C.I.H/&S	1869-1910	1		D1						
36	C3730.03	C.I.H/&S	1881-1885	1						D4 - O		
37	C3920.01	C.J/E.B	1895-1895	2			D2	D3				
38	C4525.01	CL&J	1881-1881	1						D4 - O		
39	C5360.01	C/N.H	1874-1885	3				D3	D4 - A	D4 - O		
40	C5680.04	COX	1872-1890	1			D2					
41	C6050.02	C&P/L	1869-1881	2			D2	D3				
42	C6140.01	C.P./RATES	1881-1885	1							D4	
43	C6450.01	CRAMER/&C ^o	1875-1895	1			D2					
44	C6830.01	C.S.B.	1872-1881	1								n/k
45	C7055.01	C.S/L	1883-1884	1						D4 - O		
46	C7587.01	C.T/&B	1880-1885	1						D4 - O		
47	C7653.01	CT&C ^o .	1880-1880	1							D4	
48	C8490.01	CW/&N	1878-1890	1					D4 - A			
49	D4600.01M	D/S&S	1873-1882	1								n/k
50	D4780.01	DT&F	1870-1880	1			D2					
51	E0126.01	EAI	1880-1885	1								n/k
52	E0340.03	E.B/&C ^o .	1877-1881	1					D4 - A			
53	E0600.02	EC/&C ^o	1881-1882	1								n/k
54	E2620.01	E.L/&C ^o	1874-1886	1							D4	
55	E2680.01M	ELEY	1868-1885	1			D2					
56	E2705.01	E.L.P/&C ^o ..	1880-1905	1					D4 - A			
57	E3350.01M	EofD	1870-1886	1		D1						
58	E3510.01	E/PINK	1870-1890	1						D4 - O		
59	F0320.02	F.B/&C ^o .	1881-1884	1					D4 - A			
60	F0330.02M	F.B/&C ^o ..	1870-1885	2				D3		D4 - O		
61	F0480.01	F/BROS	1876-1882	1						D4 - O		

DD 178	PS Cat No.	Letters	SG No. >> Watermark >> DDF >>	206	F18 (Anchor) 1	Die 1 F19 (Anchor) 23	Die 2 F20 (Anchor) 30	Die 3 F21 (Anchor) 23	Die 4 F22 (Anchor) 27	Die 4 F23 (Orb) 45	Die 4 F22/3 Wmk n/k 23	Die n/k 34
62	F3110.02M	FOX	1875-1905	1								n/k
63	F3580.02a	FRY	1875-1885	1						D4 - O		
64	F3730.01	FSC in Diamond	1868-1879	1								n/k
65	F3890.01	F&S/M	1870-1890	2		D1	D2					
66	F4500.01	F.W.R/&C ^o .	1875-1895	1								n/k
67	G0170.05	GAS	1881-1885	1						D4 - O		
68	G0480.01M	G.B/&C ^o	1870-1890	1					D4 - A			
69	G0530.01	GB/F	1871-1878	1								n/k
70	G0560.01	GB/L	1872-1885	1		D1						
71	G1760.02	GF/&C ^o	1877-1881	1						D4 - O		
72	G2410.01M	GH/WC ^o	1868-1908	4	F18	D1	D2			D4 - O		
73	G3115.01	GL&C ^o	1869-1886	2		D1	D2					
74	G3200.02	GLF	1880-1885	1								n/k
75	G4000.01	G/P&C ^o	1875-1885	1		D1						
76	G4060.01	G.P.L	1870-1885	1							D4	
77	G4060.01a	G.P.L	1880-1903	1								n/k
78	G4270.01M	GR&C ^o	1880-1885	1					D4 - A			
79	G4330.01	GR/S	1870-1885	1			D2					
80	G4350.01aM	GR/W	1868-1869	1		D1						
81	G4350.02M	GR/W	1872-1885	2		D1			D4 - A			
82	H0100.01	H.A.A	1869-1883	1		D1						
83	H0380.02	H..B	1872-1890	1								n/k
84	H0390.01	H...B	1875-1903	1		D1						
85	H0550.01	H.B/&C ^o ..	1870-1895	1							D4	
86	H1500.01	H&C ^o /+	1881-1915	1					D4 - A			
87	H2980.01	H&/GS	1878-1962	1								n/k
88	H4880.05	H&M	1881-1883	1							D4	
89	H6150.02M	H.R/&C ^o	1871-1885	1					D4 - A			
90	H7490.01M	HUTH	1869-1885	3		D1		D3	D4 - A			
91	H7580.01	HV/&C ^o	1872-1885	1								n/k
92	I1220.01M	I.H.S/&C ^o	1870-1887	1			D2					
93	J0655.01	J.B/&C ^o	1875-1900	1			D2					
94	J0675.01	J.B/&C ^o ./K	1881-1885	1						D4-O		

DD 178	PS Cat No.	Letters	SG No. >> Watermark >> DDF >>	206	F18 (Anchor) 1	Die 1 F19 (Anchor) 23	Die 2 F20 (Anchor) 30	Die 3 F21 (Anchor) 23	Die 4 F22 (Anchor) 27	Die 4 F23 (Orb) 45	Die 4 F22/3 Wmk n/k 23	Die n/k 34
95	J1420.01	J/C&C ^o	1870-1885	2		D1		D3				
96	J1560.01	J.C.M	1875-1885	1				D3				
97	J1710.01	J.C/&S	1875-1885	1		D1						
98	J2190.05	J.D/&S	1875-1890	1								n/k
99	J2585.02	JEW	1881-1881	1							D4	
100	J3090.05	J.G/&C ^o .	1877-1881	1					D4 - A			
101	J4350.01M	J.&J.C	1875-1939	1			D2					
102	J5090.01	J.L.T/&Sons	1880-1915	1						D4 - O		
103	J6860.04M	J&S	1872-1935	1								n/k
104	J7020.01	J/S&C ^o	1872-1880	1				D3				
105	J7190.01	J.S/P	1876-1900	1				D3				
106	J7350.01	JS/Y	1880-1904	1							D4	
107	J8410.01M	J&W/C&Co	1870-1880	1			D2					
108	K0670.01M	KEEN/&C ^o	1870-1879	1								n/k
109	L0080.01	LACY	1870-1905	1			D2					
110	L0135.01	LANGHAM ...	1876-1876	2			D2	D3				
111	L0260.08	LB	1879-1881	1							D4	
112	L0760.01	L.B.W	1870-1880	1			D2					
113	L1170.02	L&C ^o .	1877-1890	2				D3		D4 - O		
114	L2470.01M	LG.A/C ^o	1870-1878	1		D1						
115	L2810.02	L&HB	1880-1884	1						D4 - O		
116	L3160.02	LIGHT	1872-1881	1								n/k
117	L4310.02	L&O/M	1876-1878	1								n/k
118	L5070.03	LS/&G	1880-1885	1						D4 - O		
119	M0185.01	M.A.C/Y	c1881	1								n/k
120	M0690.01	M.B/M	1869-1912	1			D2					
121	M0810.01M	MBW	1870-1884	1						D4-O		
122	M1510.07	M&C ^o	1872-1885	1								n/k
123	M2780.01	M/G.W.R	1870-1925	1						D4 - O		
124	M3545.01	M.K/&B	1880-1895	1								n/k
125	M4310.01	MOON/R ¹ S ^t	1869-1871	1								n/k
126	M4990.12	M&S	1880-1885	1						D4-O		
127	M5250.01M	MS&L	1870-1885	1					D4 - A			

DD 178	PS Cat No.	Letters	SG No. >> Watermark >> DDF >>	206	F18 (Anchor) 1	Die 1 F19 (Anchor) 23	Die 2 F20 (Anchor) 30	Die 3 F21 (Anchor) 23	Die 4 F22 (Anchor) 27	Die 4 F23 (Orb) 45	Die 4 F22/3 Wmk n/k 23	Die n/k 34
128	N0010.17	N	1870-1910	1						D4 - O		
129	N0520.02	N.C	1876-1879	1					D4 - A			
130	N0645.01	N.C.G	1878-1885	1					D4 - A			
131	N2520.01M	N&P	1872-1885	1							D4	
132	N2558.01	NPC ^o ..	1872-1878	2			D2	D3				
133	O1180.05	O&M	1873-1912	1						D4-O		
134	P0595.01M	PB/&C ^o .	1870-1895	1			D2					
135	P1590.01	P.dK	1878-1885	1							D4	
136	P2210.01	P&G/O ^s S ^l	1869-1900	1			D2					
137	P2680.01a	P.J/N.T	1880-1900	1						D4-O		
138	P2680.03	P.J/N.T	1880-1885	1						D4-O		
139	P3960.01	P.R/R	1878-1900	1			D2					
140	P4110.04	PS	1880-1885	1						D4 - O		
141	P4150.01A	P&S	1879-1905	1					D4 - A			
142	P4380.02	P.S/NC	1878-1883	1					D4 - A			
143	R1050.06	R/&C ^o	1881-1900	1						D4 - O		
144	R1373.01	RD/&C ^o .	1880-1920	1						D4-O		
145	R1860.01	RF&R	1880-1881	1					D4 - A			
146	R3680.01	R&N	1875-1880	1				D3				
147	R4730.01	R.S.H	1875-1879	1								n/k
148	S1540.01aM	S/CLC/S	1873-1885	1				D3				
149	S2030.02	S&D	1880-1890	1								n/k
150	S2920.02	S.F/&C ^o ..	1872-1905	1								n/k
151	S3990.01	SJB	1881-1900	1						D4 - O		
152	S4340.05A	S&L	1875-1890	1								n/k
153	S4920.01	SM/&C ^o	1868-1890	2					D4 - A	D4 - O		
154	S5130.01	S.M.O	1869-1885	2		D1	D2					
155	S6420.03M	S.S	1870-1885	1						D4 - O		
156	S6440.12M	S&S	1870-1905	1							D4	
157	S6440.31	S&S	1881-1881	2					D4 - A	D4 - O		
158	S7160.03M	S.T/&B	1869-1877	1			D2					
159	S8250.01	SW&U	1871-1885	1					D4 - A			
160	T0010.01	T	1872-1878	1		D1						

DD 178	PS Cat No.	Letters	SG No. >> Watermark >> DDF >>	206	F18 (Anchor) 1	Die 1 F19 (Anchor) 23	Die 2 F20 (Anchor) 30	Die 3 F21 (Anchor) 23	Die 4 F22 (Anchor) 27	Die 4 F23 (Orb) 45	Die 4 F22/3 Wmk n/k 23	Die n/k 34
161	T0480.02	T.B/&C°	1870-1909	1		D1						
162	T1000.01	T.C.&/M.C°L	1868-1901	1		D1						
163	T1100.03A	TC/&S	1881-1885	1						D4 - O		
164	T1665.01m	TFG mono	1880-1880	1								n/k
165	T3910.01	TRS/&S	1870-1890	1		D1						
166	U1840.01	USSC°/L ^d	1881-1890	1						D4 - O		
167	V0185.01	V.B/&C°.	1882-1890	1						D4 - O		
168	W0790.02	W.B/SC°	1876-1915	1							D4	
169	W3212.01	W&G./M.	1873-1876	2			D2	D3				
170	W3795.01	W.H./R.	1874-1880	1				D3				
171	W4910.03	W.L	1877-1885	1								n/k
172	W5160.01M	WM	1873-1941	1						D4 - O		
173	W5820.01	WOOD/&C°	1880-1880	1								n/k
174	W6220.02	W.R	1870-1880	1						D4 - O		
175	W8010.01	W.W.C	1872-1881	1				D3				
176	W8270.01M	W.W/U.P	1875-1883	1						D4 - O		
177	Des0400.01	Crown	1881-1881	1						D4 - O		
178	Des0920.01	Lattice	1876-1877	1			D2					

Log of changes.

05-Apr-2015	J0675.01	“J.B/&C°/K”	Die 4 (Orb)	Postmarked ‘415’ (Kidderminster).
19-Apr-2015	P2680.01a	“P.J/N.T”	Die 4 (Orb)	Result of appraising Jeff Turnbull’s material - fiscal use. Was a ‘die n/k’.
19-Apr-2015	P2680.03	“P.J/N.T”	Die 4 (Orb)	Result of appraising Jeff Turnbull’s material - fiscal use.
04-Jul-2015	M4990.12	“M&S”	Die 4 (Orb)	Part duplex cancel - unreadable.
12-Jul-2015	C0200.01	“CAINE”	Die 2	Information from Jeff Turnbull’s on-line QV 1d Inland Revenue Catalogue.
12-Jul-2015	C1840.02M	“C Anchor C”	Die 3	Information from Jeff Turnbull’s on-line QV 1d Inland Revenue Catalogue.
21-Jul-2015	B0230.03M	“Bass”	Die 4 (Orb)	Information from Jeff Turnbull - private e-Mail. Dublin ‘186’ duplex postmark.
11-Aug-2015	M0810.01M	“MBW”	Die 4 (Orb)	Information from Jeff Turnbull - watermark n/k.
16-Sep-2015	O1180.05	“O&M”	Die 4 (Orb)	Postmarked ‘233’ (Darlington).
26-Sep-2015	W0790.02	“W.B/SC°”	Die 4 (???)	Information from Jeff Turnbull - postmarked G(race)church St, EC, 13 AU 81.
12-Oct-2015	R1373.01	“RD/&C°.”	Die 4 (Orb)	Postmarked ‘736’ (Stockton-on-Tees).
25-Oct-2015	S6420.03M	“S.S”	Die 4 (Orb)	Postmarked ‘45(8)’ (Linc)oln, (J)U 25/81.
27-Oct-2015	N2558.01	“NPC°..”	Die 2	
09-Nov-2015	T3910.01	“TR&S/R”	Die 1	Fiscal use.
13-Nov-2015	N2558.01	“NPC°..”	Die 3	Information from Jeff Turnbull - Mint example.
07-Dec-2015	G2410.01M	“GH/WC°.”	Die 4 (Orb)	Information from Jeff Turnbull - m/s cancel.
08-Feb-2016	M5250.01M	“MS&L”	Die 4 (Anchor)	Information from Jeff Turnbull - m/s cancel ‘87/9/5’, presumed to be a cash amount rather than a date.

172DD/198 DDF placed on the Perfin Society Website 31st March 2016.

----	F0330.02M	“F.B/&C°..”	Die 3	Additional die.
12-Aug-2016	T1100.03A	“TC/&S”	Die 4 (Orb)	New die for study.
16-Sep-2016	V0185.01	“V.B/&C°.”	Die 4 (Orb)	Confirmation, was a ‘die n/k’.
----	W3795.01	“W.H./R.”	Die 3	New die for study.

174DD/201 DDF placed on the Perfin Society Website 31st December 2016.

26-Jan-2017	B2045.01	“B.D/C°L ^d .”	Die n/k	New die for study - 175DD/202DDF
10-Feb-2017	G2410.01M	“GH/WC°”	Die 1	Additional die - 175DD/203DDF
21-Aug-2017	Des0920.01	Lattice	Die 2	New die for study - 176DD/204DDF
5-Nov-2017	H7580.01	“H.V/&C°”	Die 4 (Orb)	Detail added - 176DD/204DDF

176DD/204DDF placed on ‘Sloper 150’ Memory Stick 1st January 2018.

12-Apr-2018	B4710.01A	“BM”	Die 3	New die for study - 177DD/205DDF - Information from Jeff Turnbull.
12-Apr-2018	C7587.01	“C.T/&B”	Die 4 (Orb)	New die for study - 178DD/206DDF - Information from Jeff Turnbull. Postmarked Bristol, 12 AU/81.